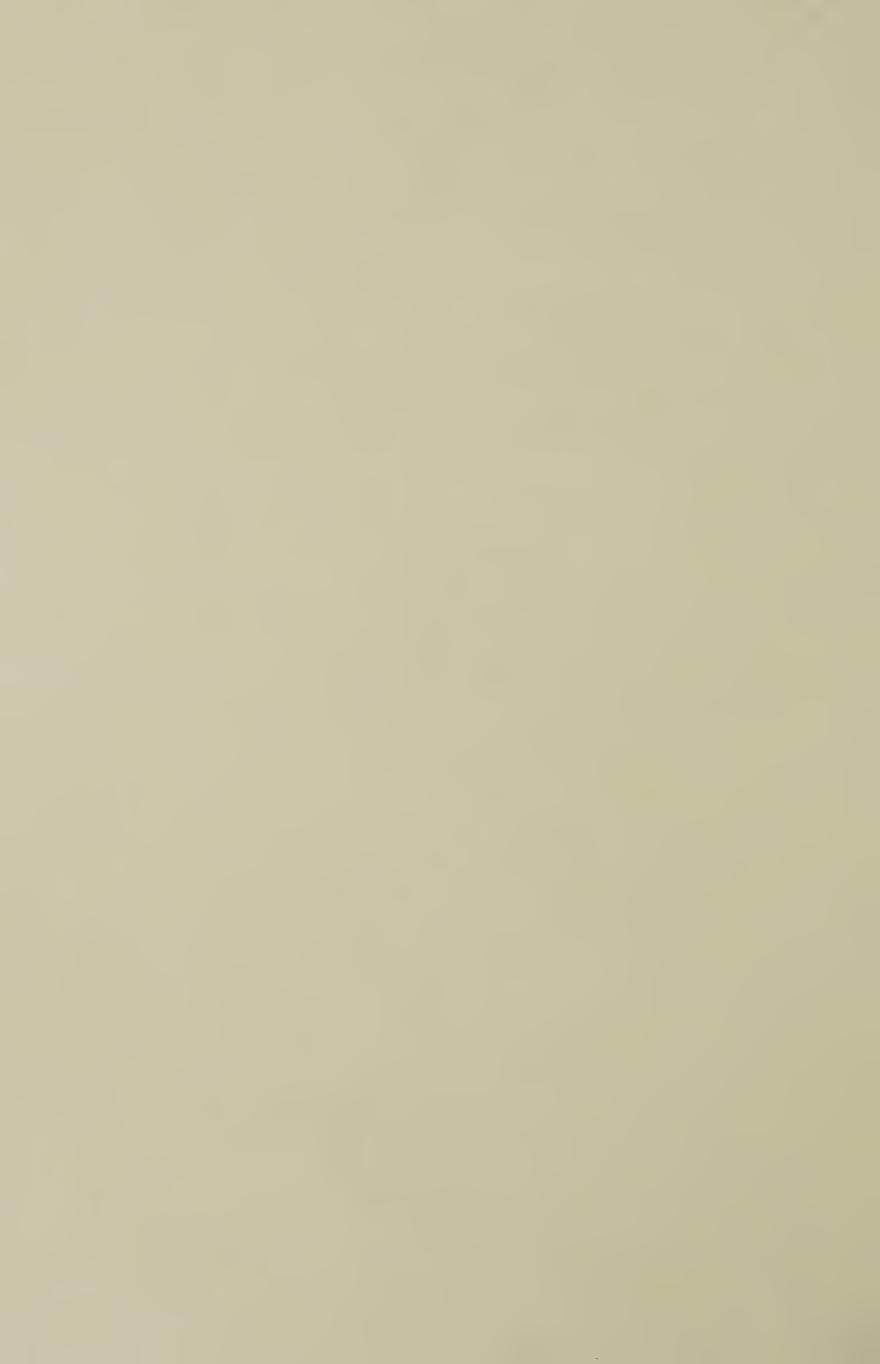
# Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



# PERENNIALS FROM THE FOUR WINDS

INDS TARM NURSERY INC RTSVILLE NEW YORK.

W. Gratwick

WM. R. BOOCOCK, President
WM. GRATWICK, Landscape Architect
FRANCIS ROHR, Superintendent

# FOUR WINDS FARM NURSERY, INC.

4190 Main Street

EGGERTSVILLE, N. Y.

Phone: PA. 3833



# Foreword

HIS spring catalogue for 1938 comes to you in place of our garden calender which we have published for the past few years. We feel that with this additional space we can give more help in cultural notes and detailed descriptions than we were able to the former way. The decision as to which is preferable rests with you and your comments and suggestions will be appreciated.

We extend a cordial invitation to you to drop in at our Nursery any time that you are driving by to see the different plants in flower. There is someone in attendance weekdays and Sundays until dark who will gladly show you our nursery.

This will mark our twelfth year in business and we hope through your continued interest that we may grow more helpful each year in the always engrossing and fascinating field of horticulture.

# Four Winds Perennials

TO PRODUCE quality perennials requires proper equipment, understanding of their cultural requirements and necessary time and care to test the new and rare varieties that are continually being brought before the gardening public's attention.

Four Winds' policy is to grow only the best and to grow these in a manner to assure their success when transplanted to someone's garden. No expense is spared in combatting insect and disease pests so that all plants going out of our nursery are healthy. Strains of perennials that do not come up to our standards are ruthlessly discarded.

# \$7.50 Value for \$5.00

SPECIAL OFFER—30 Perennials suitable for a completely new garden. ALL strong healthy plants.

- 2 Delphiniums—blue
- 3 Columbine—mixed
- 2 Coreopsis—yellow
- 2 Gaillardia—mixed
- 2 Carpathian bellflowers—blue
- 2 Shasta Daisy—white
- 1 Hardy Chrysanthemum yellow, pink or bronze
- 1 dwarf Aster—violet or pink
- 1 Basket of Gold—yellow

- 1 Statice or Sea Lavender
- 1 Daylily—yellow
- 2 Iris
- 3 Phlox—red, white, pink
- 2 Primrose—mixed
- 2 Pyrethrum—pink
- 1 dwarf Iris—purple
- 1 perennial Cornflower—blue
- 1 Forget-me-not Anchusa

This group designed for some bloom at all seasons will make a garden 10' by 6' leaving room for spring flowering bulbs and annuals.

All plants correctly labeled as to height and color.

# ACONITUM, "Monkshood"

Aconitum are best planted in partial shade in rich moist soil.

Fischeri—Dark blue flowers on 2 to 3' stems in early fall, Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

ALYSSUM SAXATILE COMPACTUM, "Basket of Gold"

Bright yellow flowers in early spring, 12"..... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

ANCHUSA MYOSOTIDIFLORA, "Forget-Me-Not Anchusa"?

#### ANEMONE JAPONICA

Anemonies are one of the standbys of the late summer and fall garden and do best when planted in partial shade. The following varieties have been selected for their earliness of bloom and superior flowers.

Alba—The old-fashioned anemone of grandmother's garden	Each	35c
Buhler Kind—Very early, double white, 2½, 3" pots	Each	40c
September Charm—Silvery pink, 3', 3" pots	. Each	25c
September Queen-New rosy red, free blooming variety, 2', 3" pots.	.Each	35c

#### AQUILEGIA, "Columbine"

The vast improvement over the old-fashioned Columbine in recent years places it among the true aristocrats of the perennial border. We offer the very finest in true strains.

Crimson Star—A novelty of outstanding merit; large flowers with crimson sepals and spurs and white petals. 1 year plants ...............Each 35c

Dobbes Imperial Hybrids—The very finest strain in lovely pastel shades. Seeds direct from Dobbes, Edinborough...... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Pearson's English Strain—Separate colors in pink, blue, and yellow. Very choice strong plants...... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

#### ARABIS, "Rockcress"

One of the earliest spring flowering perennials suitable for the rock garden or border.

very choice ....... Each 30c, Doz. \$3.00 Alpina Rosabella—A choice pink form. 2½" pots ..... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

# ARTEMISIA, "Ghost Plant"

## ASTER, Perennial Types"

Alpinus—Large Lavender blue flowers on 6" stems, flowering May and June. Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Wartsburg Star—New giant flowering spring Aster, equally effective in the rockery or border, bright lavender blue flowers.... Each 30c, Doz. \$3.00

#### THE NEW DWARF HYBRID BORDER ASTERS

These new dwarf asters rarely exceed 1' in height. During September the plants are completely covered with blossoms like miniature Azaleas. They are valuable for edging or grouping in the front of borders and charming for the rock garden. Divide every 2 years for best results.

Countess of Dudley—Clear pink flowers, yellow eye, 12 to 15". Lady Henry Maddocks—Clear pale pink, 12".

Marjorie-Large, bright rose pink, 12".

Nancy-Pale flesh pink, 12".

Niobe—Lovely pure white, 10 to 12".

Ronald—Pleasing lilac pink, 15".

Snowsprite—Very dwarf, pure white, 10'.

Victor—Pale lavender blue, only 8".

ALL OF ABOVE ..... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

ASTERS—One of each of the above hardy dwarf asters. \$2.00 value for \$1.50

#### AUBRETIA, "Rockcress"

Excellent rock plant or for use on walls.

Lissdale Hybrids—Imported seed from the famous Lissdale hybridizer, in the Irish Free State. Many rare and unusual shades of pink, purple, blue, lavender, some double...... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

## CAMPANULA, "Bellflowers"

There is a Campanula for every garden purpose from the tiniest rockery gem to the stateliest four foot border plant.

Carpatica—Large flowering flowers on compact small bushes in bloom all summer, 8 to 10" high...... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Carpatica Alba—Lovely white flowering form of the above.

Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Medium, Canterbury Bells—The familiar showy biennial without which no garden is complete. Blue, white, pink..... Each 20c, Doz. \$2.00

Murialis—A lovely plant for light shade in the rockery, lovely purple blue, very dwarf, June and July..... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Persicifolia—Large pale blue saucer-shaped flowers on 3' stems, June and July. Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Persicifolia Alba—White form of the above..... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Stansfeldi-Rare, similar to Carpatica..... Each 35c

#### CENTAUREA, "Perennial Cornflower"

Very satisfactory plants, about 18" high.

Dealbata—Striking rose-pink flowers in June and July. Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50 Montana—Large deep blue flowers blooming freely late May and June, 18". Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

#### **CHRYSANTHEMUMS**

Maximum Shasta Daisy—Our plants are seedlings of a new race of these lovely white garden subjects. Giant singles, doubles and lovely frilled semi-doubles as unlike the common daisy as day is to night..... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Hardy Korean and Garden Types—The amazing developments in recent years of this lovely garden subject have been so rapid that many of the garden minded public have been unable to keep up with them.

Earliness of bloom (we have Chrysanthemums blooming in the nursery as early as August 20th). Hardiness (The introduction of Chrysanthemum coreanum blood into the new hybrids has increased their hardiness materially). A wide range of lovely colors have made them the most important easily grown perennial of the fall garden. Full sun, rich soil and plenty of water are their chief requirements. Young sturdy plants will be furnished in 3" pots. They are better than old woody field clumps. Pinch twice before July 1st to make low bushy plants.

1st to make low bushy plants. Romany—Fully double, soft glowing red with bronze tone. Early October. Each 50c King Midas—(1937 introduction). Fully double yellow shaded bronze, late  ${f September}$  . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . The Moor—(1937 introduction). Double intense portwine red. Late September. Each 75c Pink Lustre—(1937 introduction). Single orchid pink, Late September. Each 50c Saturn—Brilliant orange and bronze golden, yellow center. Single, early October. Each 35c Hebe-Luminous soft-lavender, pink, yellow center, single. Late September. Each 35c Hesta—Delicate rose pink, white halo, yellow disc. Semi-double, September. Each 25c Psyche—Shell pink, very free blooming, single, September . . . . . . . . Each 25c Sappho—Pure yellow, compact, dwarf, single, early September ..... Each 25c Vesta—Golden orange, large, semi-double. September . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Each 25c Astrid—(Distinct new type). Single daisy-like flowers, three inches or more in diameter, lovely shell pink, very hardy......Each 35c Amelia (Pink Cushion Azaleamum). A lovely very dwarf mum, completely covered with double pink flowers from July on..... Each 25c Amelia Bronze—Bronze form of above..... Each 35c Amelia Red—Red form of above..... Each 35c Amelia White—White form of above...... Each 35c Barbara Cummings—Large yellow flowers, late August..... Each 25c Jean Treadway-Lovely large Aster type flowers, pink with dark rose center,

late September..... Each 25c

Louise Schling—Fluffy semi-double salmon red. 3" across. Early October. Each 25c

Aladdin—Bronze double, starting to bloom middle of August Each 25c Early Bronze—Pompon type, very early Each 25c
CHRYSANTHEMUM—Special offer of 6 Hardy Chrysanthemums (our selection) \$1.50 value for \$1.00. All correctly labeled.
CLEMATIS, Davidiana
"Fragrant tube Clematis." Blue, fragrant, blooms late August.  Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
CONVALLARIA MAJALIS, Lily of the Valley
Excellent for shady places, heavy clumpsEach 25c, Doz. \$2.50
COREOPSIS, TICKSEED
Mayfield Giant—New. Larger flowers on strong stems. Brilliant yellow, blooms all summer
DELPHINIUM, Perennial Larkspur
Like many other perennials, great improvements have been made in this handsome border plant in the last few years. We are offering strains grown from seed purchased from the world's foremost hy- bridizers, including the famous Hoodacre's white.
Hybrids—Mixed shades.  Hoodacres White  Chinensis "Blue Butterfly"—A charming dwarf variety with a long season of bloom. June and July.  Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
DIANTHUS, Pinks
Deltoides Erecta—A lovely English novelty with dainty rich scarlet blooms, erect habit, June and July
DICENTRA SPECTABILIS, Bleeding Heart
An old-fashioned favorite, perfectly hardy, strong clumps. Each 35c, Doz. \$3.75 Eximia "Plumy Bleeding Heart"—A dwarf growing sort with beautiful finely cut foliage and showy racemes of pretty pink flowers throughout the season, full sun or partial shade Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
DIGITALIS, Foxglove, "Biennial"
Shirley Hybrids—The finest strain of hybrid Foxglove, mixed pastel shades. 5'. Each 20c, Doz. \$2.00
Sutton's Primrose—A lovely yellowEach 20c, Doz. \$2.00

# DORONICUM, "Leopardbane"

Caucasicum—Large bright yellow flowers. One of the most effective early spring-flowering perennials. 18". April to June......Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

FUNKIA, HOSTA, "Plantam Lily or Japanese Day-Lily"

Subcordata Grandiflora-The well known white August lily, a fine plant for shade......Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

#### GAILLARDIA, "Blanket Flower"

Goblin-A splendid new dwarf Gaillardia suitable for edging borders or the larger rock garden. Blooms freely all summer. 12 to 15

Each 30c, Doz. \$3.00

Kelway's Hybrids-One of the finest European strains, very large flowers, 

Mr. Sherbrook—We consider this to be the best of the pure yellow Gaillardias. 3" pots......Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

#### GEUM, "Avens"

Fire Opal—Novelty, rich scarlet tinged with orange. Free bloomer, 2'. 3" pots. Each 50c

Mrs. Bradshaw—The well known double orange red variety. 18 to 24". May and June.....Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

Lady Stratheden—Pure double yellow form of the above. 3" pots.

Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

## GYPSOPHILIA, "Baby's Breath"

Bristol Fairy—The finest double white variety. Blooms all summer. 18". Strong field grown roots......Each 50c

Repens, "Bodgerii"-New large double white flowers tinged with pink, blooming nearly all summer. Bushy compact habit. 15 to 18" high. Heavy field grown......Each 50c

Repens, "Rosy Veil"—A splendid pink form of the above, a little more dwarf. 

## HELIANTHEMUM, "Sun Rose"

Vulgare Mixed—A fine rock garden and border plant, ever-green foliage covered with lovely single rose-like flowers in June. Mixed colors.

Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

# **HEMEROCALLIS, "Daylily"**

Great improvements have been made on the old-fashioned orange and yellow daylily of grandmother's garden. We offer a list of the newer and rarer varieties.

Aurantiaca—Orange, June and July......Each 30c 

Dumortieri-Orange, June......Each 30c

Flava—Lemon Daylily, JuneEach 30c
Florham—Golden yellow, June
Kwanso-Fl. Pl. Reddish orange, June Each 30c
Luteola—Orange, JuneEach 30c
Orange Man-Deep orange, June
Soverign—Rich orange, June dwarfEach 30c
HEUCHERA, "Coralbells"
Brizoides—A strong grower with light pink flowers blooming profusely from late May to August 18 to 24"
Sanguinea Hybrids—Select hybrids in a wide range of pink, red and white shades
HIBISCUS MOSCHEUTOS, "Rosemallow"
Tall plants with enormous flowers in white, pink and red. September bloom,
very hardy
HOLLYHOCK
Chater's Famous Double Strain—Separate colors in salmon, white and yellow.
Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
INULA
Inula Royleana—A new introduction from the Himalayan wilds, rich yellow flowers, 5 to 6' in diameter, 18" tall. Most unusualEach 30c
IRIS
Pumila, "Dwarf Iris"—Charming dwarf growing plants not over 12" high. Excellent for grouping in the front of the border or in the rockery. Early spring bloom.
Fairy—pale blue. Bride—pure white. Princess Louise—blue. Purple. Yellow
KAEMPFERI, Japanese Iris
Rose Anna—30". Double striped, ruby red
Margaret—36". Double deep blue, violet shadingsEach 50c
Betty F. Homes—36". Double snow white, soft lemon throatEach 50c
Red Riding Hood—32". Amaranth red, veined white Each 35c
Amaranti reu, veineu winte
IRIS BEARDED VARIETIES
Tall Blue—Fine dark blue, very tall Each 25c
Mme. C. Beuscant—Delicate pink shade Each 30c
Prairie Gold—One of the best yellows
Shasta—Fine white
The visit vi

#### SPECIES IRIS

Dichotoma—Rare	summer bl	ooming	Iris.	Delicate	lilac. 18	B" tall.	
					Each	25c, Doz.	\$2.50
Arenaria—Sand Iris	s, dainty yel	low, very	early	and dwar	f. Each	30c, Doz.	\$3.00
Cristata—Tiny cre	eping specie	es. Only	3" hi	gh. Excel	lent for	shady pla	ces in
Cristata—Tiny cre the rockery					Each	25c, Doz.	\$2.50

#### LAVENDULA, Lavender

#### LILIUM, Lily

		"Madonn							
	hardy ga	rden lilies.	Blooms 1	ate June.	Large size	bulbs gr	own ir	our	own
	nursery.					Each	25c, l	Doz.	\$2.50
Reg	ale, "Re	gal Lily"-	-The pop	ular July	flowering	Lily. Tall	, fragr	ant a	nd of
	easy cult	ure. Fresh	ly dug bi	albs		Each	25c, 1	Doz.	\$2.50

#### LINUM, Flax

Flavum Compactum—An excellent	variety with	transparent	yellow blossoms
from late May until July. 12"		Each	25c, Doz. \$2.50
Perenne-Very attractive foliage and	beautiful pal	le blue flower	s. 16". June and
July			

#### LUPINUS, Lupine

Polyphyllus—Regals hybrids, mixed colors. 18 to 24". Ju	ine. Each	25c,	Doz.	\$2.50
New Russell's Strain—21/4" pots			Eac	h 25c

# LYCHNIS CHALCEDONICA, "Maltese Cross"

# MERTENSIA VIRGINICA, "Virginia Blue Bells"

One of the loveliest of our native spring flowers; redish purple in bud changing to a lovely gentian blue when open. 12 to 15"...........Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

## NEPETA, "Blue Flowering Catmint"

Mussini-Deep violet blue flowers, spring and early summer. 10 to 12".

	•	,			Each 25c	e, Doz. \$2.50
Mussini,	"Six Hills	Giant"-New	variety v	vith larger	and sho	wier flowers,
21/4"			·			Each 25c
Souvenir	Andre Ch	audron-New v	variety wit	th large da	rk blue f	flowers, June
to Au	igust. 12 to 1	18" high. 21/4" pe	ots			Each 25c

## PAEONIA, Peony

Double Flowering Varieties-The following peonies are all among the	ne highest
rated varieties in the world. Fall planting only.	
Felix Crouse—Brilliant red	Each 50c

Festiva Maxima—Fine white	Each 50c
Kelway's Glorious—Creamy white, fragrant	
Laura Dessert—Canary yellow	
Le Cygne—Finest white	
Longfellow—Cherry red. Midseason	
Philippe Rivorie—Dark crimson, fragrant	
Therese—The best soft pink	Each \$1.00
JAPANESE AND SINGLE PEON	IES
Ama-No-Sode—Light rose pink	Each \$3.00
Fuyajo—Velvety mahogany	
Margaret Dessert—Single, white	
Mikado—Dark crimson	Each 75c
PAPAVER, NUDICAULE, "Iceland P	oppy"
Sandiford Strain—A fine new strain of pink shades. 21/4 E	" pots. ach 10c, Doz. \$1.00
The Empress-New, various shades of orange and yellow 2	
	ach 10c, Doz. \$1.00
Yellow Wonder—New yellow, field grown plants E	
PAPAVER ORIENTALE, Oriental I	
The newer varieties of this handsome garden sul	
improvement over the old-fashioned orange and red	• •
Lula A. Neeley—Brilliant oxblood red, 3" pots	
May Sadler—Salmon pink. 3" pots	
Mrs. Perry—Orange apricot. 3" pots	
Perry's White—The best white. 3" pots	
Wurtembergia—Glowing rose-red. 3" pots	
raity—I die, pale plus. 5 pots	
PHLOX, HARDY GARDEN PHLOX (D	ecussata)
Indispensable for the mid-summer garden. Strong the newer and better varieties.	young plants of
B. Compte—MagentaE	ach 25a Doz \$2.50
Columbia—New Patented	
Daily Sketch—New light salmon pink, enormous trusses. T	
	ach 25c, Doz. \$2.50
Europa—White, carmine eyeE	
Leo Schlageter—New, very fine red	
Maid Marion—Pale lavender	
Mia Ruys—Fine dwarf white E	
Morganrood—Very good scarlet	
Mrs. M. Von Hoboken—Pink mauve blush E	
R. P. Struthers—Salmon pink	
Von Eassburg Good white	acii 200, 1002. \$2.00

PHLOX DIVARICATA
Native Blue phlox
PHLOX SUFFRUTICOSA, Miss Lingard
Lovely pure white, very early
PHLOX SUBULATA, "Moss Pink"
An excellent rock garden type
Alba—White Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
Atropurpurea—Brilliant red
Appleblossom—New large pink
Camla—New, very large pink. Blooms again in fall. 21/4" pots Each 35c
Lavender
Pink Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
POLEMONIUM, "Jacob's Ladder"
Richardsoni—18 to 24" high. Beautiful blue flowers during May and June. Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
PRIMULA, Primrose
One of the finest spring flowers. Partial shade in rich moist soil.
Denticulata—Rare, pale lavender. 12"
Bulleyana—Rich apricot. 18"Each 35c
Burmanica—Rosy purple, golden eye. 18" Each 35c
Cortusoides—Deep rose. 10"
Polyantha Hybrids—mixed
PYRETHRUM, "Painted Daisy"
Kelway's Fine Strain—Various shades of pink, white and red. June and July bloom
RUDBECKIA, "Purple Cone Flower"
Purpurea—Lavender purple. All summer, 2'
SCABIOSA, Perennial Scabiosa
A lovely blue perennial that should be more widely planted, blooms all summer on 18" stems. Excellent for cutting.
Isaac House StrainEach 25c, Doz. \$2.50
SEDUM, "Stonecrop"
A fine rock garden plant. Excellent for between flagstone or as a ground cover.
Album Dwarf spreading round foliage white flowers Fook 25c Dog 22 50

Dasyphyllum—Spreading white flowers
Sieboldi—The loveliest of all sedums, bright pink flowers in October Each 35c, Doz. \$3.50
Spectabalis—Showy border Sedum, 1', pink flowers in fall. Very good. Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
SEMPERVIVUM, "Hens & Chicks"
Arachnoidem—Small rosettes, cobwebby
Globiferum—Tight rosettes, red in winter
Glaucum
Laggerii
Rubicundum—Violet, red shadingsEach 25c
STATICE, "Sea Lavender"
Latifolia—Immense heads of lavender flowers during July and August. Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50
Caspia—Dwarf form, very daintyEach 25c, Doz. \$2.50
STOKESIA, "Stokes Aster"
Cyanea—Large aster-like flowers of pleasing light lavender shade in late summer and early autumn. 18" high
TEUCRIUM, "Germander"
Chamaedrys—A splendid little sub shrub with glossy evergreen leaves and rose
pink flowers during late summer, can be trimmed to any form or height.  Excellent substitute for dwarf boxwood (per 100 \$18.00)  Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

# THYMUS, "Thyme"

A fine carpeting plant and ground cover for hot dry places or in between flagging.

Citridorus "Lemon Thyme"—Very fragrant foliage....Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50 Languinosus "Wooly Thyme"—Wooly grey foliage....Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50 Serphyllum "Creeping Thyme"—Three colors, white, red and lavender The hardiest and fastest spreading.............Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

## TRADESCANTIA, "Spiderwort"

Virginica—Sun or shade. Blue flowers all summer. 18"... Each 25c, Doz. \$2.50

## TROLLIUS, Globeflower

Orange Globe-Very large showy variety. Golden orange, one of the best. Each 35c, Doz. \$3.50



## VERONICA, "Speedwell"

Blue Spire—New, a hybrid of subsessilis and spicata having the lovely color of subsessilis and the vigor of spicata. 18". 3" potsEach	
Incana—Silvery grey foliage. Deep blue flowers in June. 6" high. Each 25c, Doz.	
Longifolia Subsessilis—Charming summer blooming plant that deserve place in every garden, large or small. 18 to 24". Spikes of beautiful blue floor July to September. 3" pots	wers
Rupestris—Creeping habit. Pale blue flowers in late May and June. Each 25c, Doz.	<b>\$</b> 2 50
SpicataEach 25c, Doz.	
VIOLA, "Tufted Pansy"	×-
Arkwright Ruby-New Lovely ruby color. 3" pots Each 20c, Doz.	\$2.00

#### YUCCA, "Adams Needle"

Filamentosa—Handsome evergreen cactus-like plants with tall 4' spikes of cream colored flowers in mid-summer. Blooming size plants..... Each 75c

#### HERBS

We carry a small stock of the better kinds, such as mints, tarragon, sweet woodruf, etc., and have sources of supply for all others. If interest increases in herb gardening, we plan to carry a very complete stock.

# SPECIAL ROCK GARDEN COLLECTION



WM. J. KELLER, INC.

